# RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array (Rotor-Gene® Format) Human Cellular Senescence

Cat. no. 330231 PAHS-050ZR

#### For pathway expression analysis

Format	For use with the following real-time cyclers		
RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,	Rotor-Gene Q, other Rotor-Gene cyclers		
Format R			

#### **Description**

The Human Cellular Senescence RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array profiles the expression of 84 key genes involved in the initiation and progression of the biological process causing cells to lose the ability to divide. Senescent cells acquire a large and flat cellular appearance, decrease contacts with other cells, and increase adhesion to the extracellular matrix. Molecularly, the cellular senescence program activates p53 and pRb signaling leading to withdrawal from the cell cycle. In normal replicative senescence, the cell simply enters senescence after a certain number of replications. However, stress-induced senescence causes cells to initiate senescence prematurely due to a variety of stresses, including DNA damage, oxidative stress, interferon-related responses, and signaling via either insulin growth factors (IGF) or mitogen activated protein kinases (MAPK). In fact, some hypothesize that the senescence program originally evolved as an antiviral mechanism. Due to cellular senescence activation in early stage cancers and its dysregulation in late stage cancers, understanding the process and controlling it holds therapeutic promise. This burgeoning field may also yield other important clues about the cellular biology of aging. This array includes genes involved in the primary senescence program and known stresses that cause premature senescence. Using real-time PCR, you can easily and reliably analyze the expression of a focused panel of genes involved in cellular senescence with this array.

For further details, consult the RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array Handbook.

#### Shipping and storage

RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Arrays in the Rotor-Gene format are shipped at ambient temperature, on dry ice, or blue ice packs depending on destination and accompanying products.

For long term storage, keep plates at -20°C.

**Note**: Ensure that you have the correct RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array format for your real-time cycler (see table above).

Note: Open the package and store the products appropriately immediately on receipt.



## **Array layout**

The 96 real-time assays in the Rotor-Gene format are located in wells 1–96 of the Rotor-Disc<sup>™</sup> (plate A1–A12=Rotor-Disc 1–12, plate B1–B12=Rotor-Disc 13–24, etc.). To maintain data analysis compatibility, wells 97–100 do not contain real-time assays but will contain master mix to account for weight balance.

## Gene table: RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array

Position	UniGene	GenBank	Symbol	Description	
A01	Hs.431048	NM_005157	ABL1	C-abl oncogene 1, non-receptor tyrosine kinase	
A02	Hs.525622	NM_005163	AKT1	V-akt murine thymoma viral oncogene homolog 1	
A03	Hs.459538	NM_000693	ALDH1A3	Aldehyde dehydrogenase 1 family, member A3	
A04	Hs.367437	NM_000051	ATM	Ataxia telangiectasia mutated	
A05	Hs.380403	NM 005180	BMI1	BMI1 polycomb ring finger oncogene	
A06	Hs.515162	NM_004343	CALR	Calreticulin	
A07	Hs.58974	NM 001237	CCNA2	Cyclin A2	
A08	Hs.23960	NM 031966	CCNB1	Cyclin B1	
A09	Hs.523852	NM 053056	CCND1	Cyclin D1	
A10	Hs.244723	NM 001238	CCNE1	Cyclin E1	
A11	Hs.502328	NM 000610	CD44	CD44 molecule (Indian blood group)	
A12	Hs.656	NM 001790	CDC25C	Cell division cycle 25 homolog C (S. pombe)	
B01	Hs.19192	NM 001798	CDK2	Cyclin-dependent kinase 2	
B02	Hs.95577	NM 000075	CDK4	Cyclin-dependent kinase 4	
B03	Hs.119882	NM 001259	CDK6	Cyclin-dependent kinase 6	
B04	Hs.370771	NM 000389	CDKN1A	Cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1A (p21, Cip1)	
B05	Hs.238990	NM 004064	CDKN1B	Cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1B (p27, Kip1)	
B06	Hs.106070	NM 000076	CDKN1C	Cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1C (p57, Kip2)	
B07	Hs.512599	NM 000077	CDKN2A	Cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2A (melanoma, p16, inhibits CDK4)	
B08	Hs.72901	NM 004936	CDKN2B	Cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2B (p15, inhibits CDK4)	
B09	Hs.728783	NM 078626	CDKN2C	Cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2C (p18, inhibits CDK4)	
B10	Hs.435051	NM 001800	CDKN2D	Cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2D (p19, inhibits CDK4)	
B10	Hs.24529	NM 001274	CHEK1	CHK1 checkpoint homolog (S. pombe)	
B12	Hs.291363	NM 007194	CHEK2	CHK2 checkpoint homolog (S. pombe)	
DIZ	115.271303	14/M_007174	CHERZ	Christ checkpoint normolog (s. pombe)  Cbp/p300-interacting transactivator, with Glu/Asp-rich carboxy-terminal	
C01	Hs.82071	NM_006079	CITED2		
C02	Hs.172928	NM 000088	COL1A1	domain, 2	
C02	Hs.443625	NM 000088	COLIAI COL3A1	Collagen, type I, alpha 1	
C03	Hs.5710	NM 003851	CREG1	Collagen, type III, alpha 1 Cellular repressor of E1A-stimulated genes 1	
C04	Hs.654393		E2F1		
C06		NM_005225	E2F3	E2F transcription factor 1	
C06	Hs.269408	NM_001949		E2F transcription factor 3	
C07	Hs.326035	NM_001964	EGR1 ETS1	Early growth response 1	
	Hs.369438	NM_005238		V-ets erythroblastosis virus E26 oncogene homolog 1 (avian)	
C09 C10	Hs.644231	NM_005239	ETS2 FN1	V-Ets erythroblastosis virus E26 oncogene homolog 2 (avian)	
	Hs.203717	NM_002026		Fibronectin 1	
C11	Hs.80409	NM_001924	GADD45A	Growth arrest and DNA-damage-inducible, alpha	
C12	Hs.443031	NM_000404	GLB1	Galactosidase, beta 1	
D01	Hs.445733	NM_002093	GSK3B	Glycogen synthase kinase 3 beta	
D02	Hs.37003	NM_005343	HRAS	V-Ha-ras Harvey rat sarcoma viral oncogene homolog	
D03	Hs.504609	NM_002165	ID1	Inhibitor of DNA binding 1, dominant negative helix-loop-helix protein	
D04	Hs.856	NM_000619	IFNG	Interferon, gamma	
D05	Hs.160562	NM_000618	IGF1	Insulin-like growth factor 1 (somatomedin C)	
D06	Hs.643120	NM_000875	IGF1R	Insulin-like growth factor 1 receptor	
D07	Hs.450230	NM_000598	IGFBP3	Insulin-like growth factor binding protein 3	
D08	Hs.607212	NM_000599	IGFBP5	Insulin-like growth factor binding protein 5	
D09	Hs.479808	NM_001553	IGFBP7	Insulin-like growth factor binding protein 7	
D10	Hs.46700	NM_005537	ING1	Inhibitor of growth family, member 1	
D11	Hs.75254	NM_001571	IRF3	Interferon regulatory factor 3	
D12	Hs.521181	NM_001098629	IRF5	Interferon regulatory factor 5	
E01	Hs.166120	NM_001572	IRF7	Interferon regulatory factor 7	
E02	Hs.145442	NM_002755	MAP2K1	Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 1	
E03	Hs.514012	NM_002756	MAP2K3	Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 3	
E04	Hs.463978	NM_002758	MAP2K6	Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 6	
E05	Hs.485233	NM_001315	MAPK14	Mitogen-activated protein kinase 14	
E06	Hs.484551	NM_002392	MDM2	Mdm2 p53 binding protein homolog (mouse)	
E07	Hs.421150	NM_015358	MORC3	MORC family CW-type zinc finger 3	
E08	Hs.202453	NM_002467	MYC	V-myc myelocytomatosis viral oncogene homolog (avian)	

Position	UniGene	GenBank	Symbol	Description	
E09	Hs.492208	NM_002485	NBN	Nibrin	
E10	Hs.654408	NM_003998	NFKB1	Nuclear factor of kappa light polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells 1	
E11	Hs.371036	NM_016931	NOX4	NADPH oxidase 4	
E12	Hs.728886	NM_182649	PCNA	Proliferating cell nuclear antigen	
F01	Hs.553498	NM_006218	PIK3CA	Phosphoinositide-3-kinase, catalytic, alpha polypeptide	
F02	Hs.77274	NM_002658	PLAU	Plasminogen activator, urokinase	
F03	Hs.155342	NM_006254	PRKCD	Protein kinase C, delta	
F04	Hs.500466	NM_000314	PTEN	Phosphatase and tensin homolog	
F05	Hs.408528	NM_000321	RB1	Retinoblastoma 1	
F06	Hs.207745	NM_002895	RBL1	Retinoblastoma-like 1 (p107)	
F07	Hs.513609	NM_005611	RBL2	Retinoblastoma-like 2 (p130)	
F08	Hs.594481	NM 002575	SERPINB2	Serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B (ovalbumin), member 2	
F09	Hs.414795	NM_000602	SERPINE1	Serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade E (nexin, plasminogen activator inhibitor type 1), member 1	
F10	Hs.369779	NM 012238	SIRT1	Sirtuin 1	
F11	Hs.443914	NM 000454	SOD1	Superoxide dismutase 1, soluble	
F12	Hs.487046	NM 000636	SOD2	Superoxide dismutase 2, mitochondrial	
G01	Hs.111779	NM 003118	SPARC	Secreted protein, acidic, cysteine-rich (osteonectin)	
G02	Hs.531085	NM 005994	TBX2	T-box 2	
G03	Hs.714737	NM 016569	TBX3	T-box 3	
G04	Hs.63335	NM 005652	TERF2	Telomeric repeat binding factor 2	
G05	Hs.492203	NM 198253	TERT	Telomerase reverse transcriptase	
G06	Hs.645227	NM 000660	TGFB1	Transforming growth factor, beta 1	
G07	Hs.513530	NM 015927	TGFB1I1	Transforming growth factor beta 1 induced transcript 1	
G08	Hs.164226	NM 003246	THBS1	Thrombospondin 1	
G09	Hs.654481	NM 000546	TP53	Tumor protein p53	
G10	Hs.440968	NM 005657	TP53BP1	Tumor protein p53 binding protein 1	
G11	Hs.66744	NM 000474	TWIST1	Twist homolog 1 (Drosophila)	
G12	Hs.642813	NM 003380	VIM	Vimentin	
H01	Hs.520640	NM 001101	ACTB	Actin, beta	
H02	Hs.534255	NM 004048	B2M	Beta-2-microalobulin	
H03	Hs.592355	NM 002046	GAPDH	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	
H04	Hs.412707	NM 000194	HPRT1	Hypoxanthine phosphoribosyltransferase 1	
H05	Hs.546285	NM 001002	RPLP0	Ribosomal protein, large, P0	
H06	N/A	SA 00105	HGDC	Human Genomic DNA Contamination	
H07	N/A	SA_00104	RTC	Reverse Transcription Control	
H08	N/A	SA_00104	RTC	Reverse Transcription Control	
H09	N/A	SA_00104	RTC	Reverse Transcription Control	
H10	N/A	SA_00103	PPC	Positive PCR Control	
H11	N/A	SA_00103	PPC	Positive PCR Control	
H12	N/A	SA 00103	PPC	Positive PCR Control	

## **Related products**

For optimal performance, RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Arrays should be used together with the RT<sup>2</sup> First Strand Kit for cDNA synthesis and RT<sup>2</sup> SYBR<sup>®</sup> Green qPCR Mastermixes for PCR.

Product	Contents	Cat. no.
RT <sup>2</sup> First Strand Kit (12)	Enzymes and reagents for cDNA synthesis	330401
RT <sup>2</sup> SYBR Green ROX <sup>™</sup> FAST Mastermix (2)*	For 2 x 96 assays in 96-well plates; suitable for use with the Rotor-Gene Q and other Rotor-Gene cyclers	330620

<sup>\*</sup> Larger kit sizes available; please inquire.

RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array products are intended for molecular biology applications. These products are not intended for the diagnosis, prevention, or treatment of a disease.

For up-to-date licensing information and product-specific disclaimers, see the respective QIAGEN kit handbook or user manual. QIAGEN kit handbooks and user manuals are available at www.qiagen. com or can be requested from QIAGEN Technical Services or your local distributor.

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