

# **RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array (96-Well Format and 384-Well [4 x 96] Format)**

## **Human Male Infertility**

**Cat. no. 330231 PAHS-165ZA**

**For pathway expression analysis**

| <b>Format</b>                                   | <b>For use with the following real-time cyclers</b>  |
|---|--|
| RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,<br>Format A | Applied Biosystems® models 5700, 7000, 7300, 7500,<br>7700, 7900HT, ViiA™ 7 (96-well block); Bio-Rad® models<br>iCycler®, iQ™ 5, MyiQ™, MyiQ2; Bio-Rad/MJ Research<br>Chromo4™; Eppendorf® Mastercycler® ep realplex models<br>2, 2s, 4, 4s; Stratagene® models Mx3005P®, Mx3000P®;<br>Takara TP-800 |
| RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,<br>Format C | Applied Biosystems models 7500 (Fast block), 7900HT (Fast<br>block), StepOnePlus™, ViiA 7 (Fast block)   |
| RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,<br>Format D | Bio-Rad CFX96™; Bio-Rad/MJ Research models DNA<br>Engine Opticon®, DNA Engine Opticon 2; Stratagene<br>Mx4000®   |
| RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,<br>Format E | Applied Biosystems models 7900HT (384-well block), ViiA 7<br>(384-well block); Bio-Rad CFX384™   |
| RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,<br>Format F | Roche® LightCycler® 480 (96-well block)  |
| RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,<br>Format G | Roche LightCycler 480 (384-well block)   |
| RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,<br>Format H | Fluidigm® BioMark™   |



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**Sample & Assay Technologies**

## Description

The Human Male Infertility RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array profiles the expression of 84 key gene transcripts detected in spermatozoa. During spermatogenesis, primary sperm cells undergo meiosis, ultimately dividing and forming mature spermatozoa (sperm cells). Each sperm cell contains mRNA transcripts, although sperm are transcriptionally inactive. Initially, these mRNA transcripts were thought to be originally expressed by the primary sperm cells, and therefore a non-biologically relevant by-product of the spermatogenic process. However, recent studies have identified mRNAs differentially detected in the sperm of fertile males relative to infertile males. One hypothesis presumes that the initial stages of fertilization and embryogenesis require sperm-derived mRNAs. For example, epigenetic regulation of imprinted genes occurs during embryogenesis, and sperm-derived mRNAs expressing chromatin modification enzymes and remodeling factors may be necessary to complete this process. Sperm-derived mRNAs are also expressed in the testis. Therefore, the analysis of sperm mRNA, unlike a testicular biopsy, potentially provides a less-invasive method to research infertility in males. This array includes genes differentially detected in the sperm of fertile and infertile males. A set of controls present on each array enables data analysis using the  $\Delta\Delta CT$  method of relative quantification, assessment of reverse transcription performance, genomic DNA contamination, and PCR performance. Using real-time PCR, research studies can easily and reliably analyze the expression of a focused panel of genes involved in male infertility with this array.

For further details, consult the *RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array Handbook*.

## Shipping and storage

RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Arrays in formats A, C, D, E, F, and G are shipped at ambient temperature, on dry ice, or blue ice packs depending on destination and accompanying products. RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Arrays in format H are shipped on dry ice or blue ice packs.

For long term storage, keep plates at -20°C.

**Note:** Ensure that you have the correct RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array format for your real-time cycler (see table above).

**Note:** Open the package and store the products appropriately immediately on receipt.

## Array layout (96-well)

For 384-well 4 x 96 PCR arrays, genes are present in a staggered format. Refer to the *RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array Handbook* for layout.

|   | 1        | 2        | 3        | 4       | 5       | 6       | 7      | 8       | 9      | 10    | 11      | 12      |
|---|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| A | ACSBG2   | ADCY10   | AHR      | AKAP14  | AKAP4   | AMH     | APOB   | AR      | BOLL   | BRD2  | BRDT    | CARHSP1 |
| B | CATSPER1 | CATSPER4 | CCNB1    | CD46    | CDO1    | CREB1   | CREM   | CRISP1  | CRISP2 | CUL3  | CYP19A1 | DAZL    |
| C | DDX25    | DDX4     | DMRT1    | DNAJB8  | DNAJC28 | EIF2B4  | EIF4G3 | ELSPBP1 | FAS    | FBXO5 | FOS     | GLI3    |
| D | GPR64    | GPX1     | HDAC1    | HMOX1   | HSD17B7 | HSF2    | HSPA4L | IL16    | KLHL10 | LAMA5 | LEP     | LHCGR   |
| E | LMNA     | MCM8     | MLLT3    | NDUFS7  | NPC2    | ODF1    | PARK7  | PCSK4   | PDZD8  | PGK2  | PIWIL1  | PLCZ1   |
| F | PRM1     | PRM2     | SERPINA5 | SLC25A5 | SLC26A8 | SMARCA2 | SOD1   | SOD2    | SPO11  | SPZ1  | SRPK1   | STAG3   |
| G | SYCP3    | TBP      | TCP11    | TEX11   | TNP1    | TPD52L3 | TRIM36 | TSGA10  | UBAP2  | UCHL1 | WAPAL   | ZP3     |
| H | ACTB     | B2M      | GAPDH    | HPRT1   | RPLP0   | HGDC    | RTC    | RTC     | PPC    | PPC   | PPC     | PPC     |

## Gene table: RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array

| Position | UniGene   | GenBank   | Symbol   | Description   |
|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---|
| A01      | Hs.465720 | NM_030924 | ACSBG2   | Acyl-CoA synthetase bubblegum family member 2                       |
| A02      | Hs.320892 | NM_018417 | ADCY10   | Adenylate cyclase 10 (soluble)                                      |
| A03      | Hs.171189 | NM_001621 | AHR      | Aryl hydrocarbon receptor   |
| A04      | Hs.592245 | NM_178813 | AKAP14   | A kinase (PRKA) anchor protein 14                                   |
| A05      | Hs.97633  | NM_003886 | AKAP4    | A kinase (PRKA) anchor protein 4                                    |
| A06      | Hs.112432 | NM_000479 | AMH      | Anti-Mullerian hormone  |
| A07      | Hs.120759 | NM_000384 | APOB     | Apolipoprotein B (including Ag(x) antigen)                          |
| A08      | Hs.496240 | NM_000044 | AR       | Androgen receptor   |
| A09      | Hs.169797 | NM_197970 | BOLL     | Bol, boule-like ( <i>Drosophila</i> )                               |
| A10      | Hs.75243  | NM_005104 | BRD2     | Bromodomain containing 2  |
| A11      | Hs.482520 | NM_001726 | BRDT     | Bromodomain, testis-specific  |
| A12      | Hs.459857 | NM_014316 | CARHSP1  | Calcium regulated heat stable protein 1, 24kDa                      |
| B01      | Hs.189105 | NM_053054 | CATSPER1 | Cation channel, sperm associated 1                                  |
| B02      | Hs.123532 | NM_198137 | CATSPER4 | Cation channel, sperm associated 4                                  |
| B03      | Hs.23960  | NM_031966 | CCNB1    | Cyclin B1   |
| B04      | Hs.510402 | NM_172361 | CD46     | CD46 molecule, complement regulatory protein                        |
| B05      | Hs.442378 | NM_001801 | CDO1     | Cysteine dioxygenase, type I  |
| B06      | Hs.516646 | NM_004379 | CREB1    | CAMP responsive element binding protein 1                           |
| B07      | Hs.200250 | NM_183011 | CREM     | CAMP responsive element modulator                                   |
| B08      | Hs.109620 | NM_001131 | CRISP1   | Cysteine-rich secretory protein 1                                   |
| B09      | Hs.2042   | NM_003296 | CRISP2   | Cysteine-rich secretory protein 2                                   |
| B10      | Hs.372286 | NM_003590 | CUL3     | Cullin 3  |
| B11      | Hs.260074 | NM_000103 | CYP19A1  | Cytochrome P450, family 19, subfamily A, polypeptide 1              |
| B12      | Hs.131179 | NM_001351 | DAZL     | Deleted in azospermia-like  |
| C01      | Hs.420263 | NM_013264 | DDX25    | DEAD (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp) box polypeptide 25                           |
| C02      | Hs.223581 | NM_024415 | DDX4     | DEAD (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp) box polypeptide 4                            |
| C03      | Hs.98586  | NM_021951 | DMRT1    | Doublesex and mab-3 related transcription factor 1                  |
| C04      | Hs.518241 | NM_153330 | DNAJB8   | DnaJ (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily B, member 8                         |
| C05      | Hs.458308 | NM_017833 | DNAJC28  | DnaJ (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily C, member 28                        |
| C06      | Hs.169474 | NM_172195 | EIF2B4   | Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2B, subunit 4 delta, 67kDa |
| C07      | Hs.467084 | NM_003760 | EIF4G3   | Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4 gamma, 3                 |
| C08      | Hs.104894 | NM_022142 | ELSPBP1  | Epididymal sperm binding protein 1                                  |
| C09      | Hs.244139 | NM_000043 | FAS      | Fas (TNF receptor superfamily, member 6)                            |
| C10      | Hs.520506 | NM_012177 | FBXO5    | F-box protein 5   |
| C11      | Hs.728789 | NM_005252 | FOS      | FBJ murine osteosarcoma viral oncogene homolog                      |
| C12      | Hs.21509  | NM_000168 | GLI3     | GLI family zinc finger 3  |
| D01      | Hs.146978 | NM_005756 | GPR64    | G protein-coupled receptor 64                                       |
| D02      | Hs.76686  | NM_000581 | GPX1     | Glutathione peroxidase 1  |
| D03      | Hs.88556  | NM_004964 | HDAC1    | Histone deacetylase 1   |
| D04      | Hs.517581 | NM_002133 | HMOX1    | Heme oxygenase (decycling) 1  |
| D05      | Hs.492925 | NM_016371 | HSD17B7  | Hydroxysteroid (17-beta) dehydrogenase 7                            |
| D06      | Hs.158195 | NM_004506 | HSF2     | Heat shock transcription factor 2                                   |
| D07      | Hs.135554 | NM_014278 | HSPA4L   | Heat shock 70kDa protein 4-like                                     |
| D08      | Hs.459095 | NM_004513 | IL16     | Interleukin 16  |
| D09      | Hs.127510 | NM_152467 | KLHL10   | Kelch-like 10 ( <i>Drosophila</i> )                                 |

| <b>Position</b> | <b>UniGene</b> | <b>GenBank</b> | <b>Symbol</b> | <b>Description</b>  |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---|
| D10             | Hs.473256      | NM_005560      | LAMA5         | Laminin, alpha 5  |
| D11             | Hs.194236      | NM_000230      | LEP           | Leptin  |
| D12             | Hs.468490      | NM_000233      | LHCGR         | Luteinizing hormone/choriogonadotropin receptor   |
| E01             | Hs.594444      | NM_005572      | LMNA          | Lamin A/C   |
| E02             | Hs.631506      | NM_182802      | MCM8          | Minichromosome maintenance complex component 8  |
| E03             | Hs.591085      | NM_004529      | MLLT3         | Myeloid/lymphoid or mixed-lineage leukemia (trithorax homolog, Drosophila); translocated to, 3    |
| E04             | Hs.211914      | NM_024407      | NDUFS7        | NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) Fe-S protein 7, 20kDa (NADH-coenzyme Q reductase)                 |
| E05             | Hs.433222      | NM_006432      | NPC2          | Niemann-Pick disease, type C2   |
| E06             | Hs.159274      | NM_024410      | ODF1          | Outer dense fiber of sperm tails 1  |
| E07             | Hs.419640      | NM_007262      | PARK7         | Parkinson protein 7   |
| E08             | Hs.46884       | NM_017573      | PCSK4         | Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 4   |
| E09             | Hs.501149      | NM_173791      | PDZD8         | PDZ domain containing 8   |
| E10             | Hs.367727      | NM_138733      | PGK2          | Phosphoglycerate kinase 2   |
| E11             | Hs.405659      | NM_004764      | PIWI1         | Piwi-like 1 (Drosophila)  |
| E12             | Hs.97542       | NM_033123      | PLCZ1         | Phospholipase C, zeta 1   |
| F01             | Hs.2909        | NM_002761      | PRM1          | Protamine 1   |
| F02             | Hs.2324        | NM_002762      | PRM2          | Protamine 2   |
| F03             | Hs.510334      | NM_000624      | SERPINA5      | Serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade A (alpha-1 antiproteinase, antitrypsin), member 5               |
| F04             | Hs.632282      | NM_001152      | SLC25A5       | Solute carrier family 25 (mitochondrial carrier; adenine nucleotide translocator), member 5       |
| F05             | Hs.435836      | NM_052961      | SLC26A8       | Solute carrier family 26, member 8  |
| F06             | Hs.298990      | NM_003070      | SMARCA2       | SWI/SNF related, matrix associated, actin dependent regulator of chromatin, subfamily a, member 2 |
| F07             | Hs.443914      | NM_000454      | SOD1          | Superoxide dismutase 1, soluble   |
| F08             | Hs.487046      | NM_000636      | SOD2          | Superoxide dismutase 2, mitochondrial   |
| F09             | Hs.159737      | NM_012444      | SPO11         | SPO11 meiotic protein covalently bound to DSB homolog (S. cerevisiae)                             |
| F10             | Hs.519403      | NM_032567      | SPZ1          | Spermatogenic leucine zipper 1  |
| F11             | Hs.443861      | NM_003137      | SRPK1         | SRSF protein kinase 1   |
| F12             | Hs.592283      | NM_012447      | STAG3         | Stromal antigen 3   |
| G01             | Hs.506504      | NM_153694      | SYCP3         | Synaptonemal complex protein 3  |
| G02             | Hs.590872      | NM_003194      | TBP           | TATA box binding protein  |
| G03             | Hs.435371      | NM_018679      | TCP11         | T-complex 11 homolog (mouse)  |
| G04             | Hs.121776      | NM_031276      | TEX11         | Testis expressed 11   |
| G05             | Hs.3017        | NM_003284      | TNP1          | Transition protein 1 (during histone to protamine replacement)                                    |
| G06             | Hs.351815      | NM_033516      | TPD52L3       | Tumor protein D52-like 3  |
| G07             | Hs.519514      | NM_018700      | TRIM36        | Tripartite motif containing 36  |
| G08             | Hs.120267      | NM_182911      | TSGA10        | Testis specific, 10   |
| G09             | Hs.493739      | NM_018449      | UBAP2         | Ubiquitin associated protein 2  |
| G10             | Hs.518731      | NM_004181      | UCHL1         | Ubiquitin carboxyl-terminal esterase L1 (ubiquitin thioesterase)                                  |
| G11             | Hs.203099      | NM_015045      | WAPAL         | Wings apart-like homolog (Drosophila)   |
| G12             | Hs.656137      | NM_007155      | ZP3           | Zona pellucida glycoprotein 3 (sperm receptor)  |
| H01             | Hs.520640      | NM_001101      | ACTB          | Actin, beta   |
| H02             | Hs.534255      | NM_004048      | B2M           | Beta-2-microglobulin  |
| H03             | Hs.592355      | NM_002046      | GAPDH         | Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase  |
| H04             | Hs.412707      | NM_000194      | HPRT1         | Hypoxanthine phosphoribosyltransferase 1  |
| H05             | Hs.546285      | NM_001002      | RPLP0         | Ribosomal protein, large, P0  |
| H06             | N/A            | SA_00105       | HGDC          | Human Genomic DNA Contamination   |
| H07             | N/A            | SA_00104       | RTC           | Reverse Transcription Control   |
| H08             | N/A            | SA_00104       | RTC           | Reverse Transcription Control   |
| H09             | N/A            | SA_00104       | RTC           | Reverse Transcription Control   |
| H10             | N/A            | SA_00103       | PPC           | Positive PCR Control  |
| H11             | N/A            | SA_00103       | PPC           | Positive PCR Control  |
| H12             | N/A            | SA_00103       | PPC           | Positive PCR Control  |

## Related products

For optimal performance, RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Arrays should be used together with the RT<sup>2</sup> First Strand Kit for cDNA synthesis and RT2 SYBR® Green qPCR Mastermixes for PCR.

| Product  | Contents  | Cat. no. |
|--|---|----------|
| RT <sup>2</sup> First Strand Kit (12)                | Enzymes and reagents for cDNA synthesis   | 330401   |
| RT <sup>2</sup> SYBR Green qPCR Mastermix (2)*       | For 2 x 96 assays in 96-well plates; suitable for use with real-time cyclers that do not require a reference dye, including: Bio-Rad models CFX96, CFX384, DNA Engine Opticon 2; Bio-Rad/MJ Research Chromo4; Roche LightCycler 480 (96-well and 384-well); all other cyclers   | 330500   |
| RT <sup>2</sup> SYBR Green ROX™ qPCR Mastermix (2)*  | For 2 x 96 assays in 96-well plates; suitable for use with the following real-time cyclers: Applied Biosystems models 5700, 7000, 7300, 7500 [Standard and FAST], 7700, 7900HT 96-well block [Standard and FAST] and 384-well block, StepOnePlus; Eppendorf Mastercycler ep realplex models 2, 2S, 4, 4S; Stratagene models Mx3000P, Mx3005P, Mx4000; Takara TP-800 | 330520   |
| RT <sup>2</sup> SYBR Green Fluor qPCR Mastermix (2)* | For 2 x 96 assays in 96-well plates; suitable for use with the following real-time cyclers: Bio-Rad models iCycler, iQ5, MyiQ, MyiQ2  | 330510   |

\* Larger kit sizes available; please inquire.

RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array products are intended for molecular biology applications. These products are not intended for the diagnosis, prevention, or treatment of a disease.

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