# RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array (96-Well Format and 384-Well [4 x 96] Format)

# **Mouse Insulin Resistance**

Cat. no. 330231 PAMM-156ZA

### For pathway expression analysis

Format	For use with the following real-time cyclers				
RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,	Applied Biosystems® models 5700, 7000, 7300, 7500,				
Format A	7700, 7900HT, ViiA™ 7 (96-well block); Bio-Rad® models				
	iCycler <sup>®</sup> , iQ <sup>™</sup> 5, MyiQ <sup>™</sup> , MyiQ2; Bio-Rad/MJ Research				
	Chromo4™; Eppendorf® Mastercycler® ep realplex models				
	2, 2s, 4, 4s; Stratagene® models Mx3005P®, Mx3000P®;				
	Takara TP-800				
RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,	Applied Biosystems models 7500 (Fast block), 7900HT (Fast				
Format C	block), StepOnePlus™, ViiA 7 (Fast block)				
RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,	Bio-Rad CFX96™; Bio-Rad/MJ Research models DNA				
Format D	Engine Opticon®, DNA Engine Opticon 2; Stratagene Mx4000®				
RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,	Applied Biosystems models 7900HT (384-well block), ViiA 7				
Format E	(384-well block); Bio-Rad CFX384™				
RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,	Roche® LightCycler® 480 (96-well block)				
Format F					
RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,	Roche LightCycler 480 (384-well block)				
Format G					
RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array, Format H	Fluidigm® BioMark™				



#### Description

The Mouse Insulin Resistance RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array profiles the expression of 84 key genes involved in the mechanisms behind non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM) in adipose tissue. During food consumption, insulin release activates insulin signaling and cellular uptake of glucose, resulting in synthesis and storage of carbohydrates and lipids. Resistance to insulin can develop late in life, especially after a prolonged high-calorie diet and in association with other risk factors. Insulin-resistant individuals are vulnerable to multiple pathophysiologies as a result of residual blood glucose, including development of NIDDM, or type 2 diabetes. NIDDM is frequently accompanied by obesity and additional related pathologies (i.e., cardiovascular disease), collectively called the metabolic syndrome. Insulin resistance is a key link between obesity and NIDDM, and may be caused by dysregulation of the complex signaling between adipose tissue, pancreatic islets, liver, and skeletal muscle. Adipose tissue modulates food intake, as well as carbohydrate and lipid metabolism, through release of hormones called adipokines. In addition, activation of the innate immune system has been linked to adipose tissue inflammation and the development of insulin resistance via the NLRP3 inflammasome. This tissue is chronically inflamed during obesity, marked by an increase of inflammatory cytokines and infiltrating leukocytes. This array includes adipose genes involved in insulin and adipokine signaling, genes commonly dysregulated in NIDDM, genes involved in innate immunity and inflammatory processes, and enzymes and transporters important for carbohydrate and lipid metabolism. The results of this array can yield insights into the dysregulated mechanisms of insulin resistance using adipose tissue as a model system. Using real-time PCR, research studies can easily and reliably analyze the expression of a focused panel of genes involved in adipose tissue insulin resistance mechanisms with this array.

For further details, consult the RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array Handbook.

#### Shipping and storage

RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Arrays in formats A, C, D, E, F, and G are shipped at ambient temperature, on dry ice, or blue ice packs depending on destination and accompanying products. RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Arrays in format H are shipped on dry ice or blue ice packs.

For long term storage, keep plates at -20°C.

**Note**: Ensure that you have the correct RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array format for your real-time cycler (see table above).

Note: Open the package and store the products appropriately immediately on receipt.

# Array layout (96-well)

For 384-well 4 x 96 PCR arrays, genes are present in a staggered format. Refer to the  $RT^2$  Profiler PCR Array Handbook for layout.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
А	Acaca	Acacb	Acsl1	Acsl4	Adipoq	Adipor1	Adipor2	Akt3	Alox5	Apoe	Casp1	Cd12
В	Ccr4	Ccr5	Ccr6	Cd36	Cd3e	Cebpa	Chuk	Cnbp	Crlf2	Cs	Cxcr3	Cxcr4
с	Emr1	Fabp4	Fasn	Gys1	Hk2	Ifng	lgf1	lgf1r	lkbkb	II18r1	ШЪ	II1r1
D	II23r	116	Insr	Irs1	Irs2	Jak2	Lep	Lepr	Lipe	Lpl	Lta4h	Map2k1
E	Mapk3	Mapk9	Mtor	Nampt	Nfkbia	Nlrp3	Olr1	Pck1	Pde3b	Pdk2	Pdx1	Pik3ca
F	Pik3r1	Ppara	Pparg	Ppargc1a	Ptpn1	Pycard	Rbp4	Rela	Retn	Rps6kb1	Scd1	Serpine1
G	Slc27a1	Slc2a4	Socs3	Srebf1	Srebf2	Stat3	Tlr4	Tnf	Tnfrsf1a	Tnfrsf1b	Ucp1	Vldlr
н	Actb	B2m	Gapdh	Gusb	Hsp90ab1	MGDC	RTC	RTC	RTC	PPC	PPC	PPC

## Gene table: RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array

Position	UniGene	GenBank	Symbol	Description
A01	Mm.31374	NM_133360	Acaca	Acetyl-Coenzyme A carboxylase alpha
A02	Mm.81793	NM_133904	Acacb	Acetyl-Coenzyme A carboxylase beta
A03	Mm.210323	NM_007981	Acsl1	Acyl-CoA synthetase long-chain family member 1
A04	Mm.391337	NM_019477	Acsl4	Acyl-CoA synthetase long-chain family member 4
A05	Mm.3969	NM_009605	Adipoq	Adiponectin, C1Q and collagen domain containing
A06	Mm.259976	NM_028320	Adipor1	Adiponectin receptor 1
A07	Mm.291826	NM_197985	Adipor2	Adiponectin receptor 2
A08	Mm.235194	NM_011785	Akt3	Thymoma viral proto-oncogene 3
A09	Mm.41072	NM_009662	Alox5	Arachidonate 5-lipoxygenase
A10	Mm.305152	NM_009696	Apoe	Apolipoprotein E
A11	Mm.1051	NM_009807	Casp1	Caspase 1
A12	Mm.867	NM_011331	Ccl12	Chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 12
B01	Mm.1337	NM_009916	Ccr4	Chemokine (C-C motif) receptor 4
B02	Mm.14302	NM_009917	Ccr5	Chemokine (C-C motif) receptor 5
B03	Mm.8007	NM_009835	Ccr6	Chemokine (C-C motif) receptor 6
B04	Mm.18628	NM_007643	Cd36	CD36 antigen
B05	Mm.210361	NM_007648	Cd3e	CD3 antigen, epsilon polypeptide
B06	Mm.349667	NM_007678	Cebpa	CCAAT/enhancer binding protein (C/EBP), alpha
B07	Mm.3996	NM_007700	Chuk	Conserved helix-loop-helix ubiquitous kinase
B08	Mm.290251	NM_013493	Cnbp	Cellular nucleic acid binding protein
B09	Mm.35771	NM_016715	Crlf2	Cytokine receptor-like factor 2
B10	Mm.58836	NM_026444	Cs	Citrate synthase
B11	Mm.12876	NM_009910	Cxcr3	Chemokine (C-X-C motif) receptor 3
B12	Mm.1401	NM_009911	Cxcr4	Chemokine (C-X-C motif) receptor 4
C01	Mm.2254	NM_010130	Emr1	EGF-like module containing, mucin-like, hormone receptor-like sequence 1
C02	Mm.582	NM_024406	Fabp4	Fatty acid binding protein 4, adipocyte
C03	Mm.236443	NM_007988	Fasn	Fatty acid synthase
C04	Mm.275654	NM_030678	Gys1	Glycogen synthase 1, muscle
C05	Mm.255848	NM_013820	Hk2	Hexokinase 2
C06	Mm.240327	NM_008337	lfng	Interferon gamma
C07	Mm.268521	NM_010512	lgf1	Insulin-like growth factor 1
C08	Mm.275742	NM_010513	lgf1r	Insulin-like growth factor I receptor
C09	Mm.277886	NM_010546	lkbkb	Inhibitor of kappaB kinase beta
C10	Mm.253664	NM_008365	II18r1	Interleukin 18 receptor 1
C11	Mm.222830	NM_008361	II1b	Interleukin 1 beta
C12	Mm.896	NM_008362	ll1r1	Interleukin 1 receptor, type I
D01	Mm.221227	NM_144548	ll23r	Interleukin 23 receptor
D02	Mm.1019	NM_031168	II6	Interleukin 6
D03	Mm.268003	NM_010568	Insr	Insulin receptor
D04	Mm.4952	NM_010570	lrs1	Insulin receptor substrate 1
D05	Mm.407207	NM_001081212	Irs2	Insulin receptor substrate 2
D06	Mm.275839	NM_008413	Jak2	Janus kinase 2
D07	Mm.277072	NM_008493	Lep	Leptin
D08	Mm.259282	NM_010704	Lepr	Leptin receptor
D09	Mm.333679	NM_010719	Lipe	Lipase, hormone sensitive

Position	UniGene	GenBank	Symbol	Description
D10	Mm.1514	NM 008509	Lpl	Lipoprotein lipase
D11	Mm.271071	NM 008517	Lta4h	Leukotriene A4 hydrolase
D12	Mm.248907	NM 008927	Map2k1	Mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 1
E01	Mm.8385	NM 011952	Mapk3	Mitogen-activated protein kinase 3
E02	Mm.68933	NM 016961	Mapk9	Mitogen-activated protein kinase 9
E03	Mm.21158	NM 020009	Mtor	Mechanistic target of rapamycin (serine/threonine kinase)
E04	Mm.202727	NM 021524	Nampt	Nicotinamide phosphoribosyltransferase
E05	Mm.170515	NM_010907	Nfkbia	Nuclear factor of kappa light polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells inhibitor,
E06	Mm.54174	NM 145827	Nlrp3	NLR family, pyrin domain containing 3
E07	Mm.293626	NM 138648	Olr1	Oxidized low density lipoprotein (lectin-like) receptor 1
E08	Mm.266867	NM 011044	Pck1	Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 1, cytosolic
E09	Mm.430730	NM 011055	Pde3b	Phosphodiesterase 3B, cGMP-inhibited
E10	Mm.29768	NM 133667	Pdk2	Pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase, isoenzyme 2
E11	Mm.389714	NM 008814	Pdx1	Pancreatic and duodenal homeobox 1
E12	Mm.260521	NM 008839	Pik3ca	Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase, catalytic, alpha polypeptide
F01	Mm.259333	NM 001024955	Pik3r1	Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase, regulatory subunit, polypeptide 1 (p85 alpha)
F02	Mm.212789	NM 011144	Ppara	Peroxisome proliferator activated receptor alpha
F03	Mm.3020	NM 011146	Ppara	Peroxisome proliferator activated receptor gamma
F04	Mm.259072	NM 008904	Ppargc1a	Peroxisome proliferative activated receptor, gamma, coactivator 1 alpha
F05	Mm.277916	NM 011201	Ptpn1	Protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 1
F06	Mm.24163	NM 023258	Pycard	PYD and CARD domain containing
F07	Mm.2605	NM 011255	Rbp4	Retinol binding protein 4, plasma
F08	Mm.249966	NM 009045	Rela	V-rel reticuloendotheliosis viral oncogene homolog A (avian)
F09	Mm.1181	NM 022984	Retn	Resistin
F10	Mm.394280	NM 028259	Rps6kb1	Ribosomal protein S6 kinase, polypeptide 1
F11	Mm.267377	NM 009127	Scd1	Stearoyl-Coenzyme A desaturase 1
F12	Mm.250422	NM 008871	Serpine1	Serine (or cysteine) peptidase inhibitor, clade E, member 1
G01	Mm.38165	NM 011977	Slc27a1	Solute carrier family 27 (fatty acid transporter), member 1
G02	Mm.10661	NM 009204	Slc2a4	Solute carrier family 2 (facilitated glucose transporter), member 4
G03	Mm.3468	NM 007707	Socs3	Suppressor of cytokine signaling 3
G04	Mm.278701	NM 011480	Srebf1	Sterol regulatory element binding transcription factor 1
G05	Mm.38016	NM 033218	Srebf2	Sterol regulatory element binding factor 2
G06	Mm.249934	NM 011486	Stat3	Signal transducer and activator of transcription 3
G07	Mm.38049	NM_011488	Tlr4	Toll-like receptor 4
G07	Mm.1293	NM 013693	Tnf	Tumor necrosis factor
G09	Mm.1258	NM 011609	Tnfrsf1a	Tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 1a
G10	Mm.235328	NM_011610	Tnfrsf1b	Tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 1a
G10 G11	Mm.235326 Mm.4177	NM_011610	Ucp1	
G12	Mm.41// Mm.4141	NM_009463 NM 013703	Vldlr	Uncoupling protein 1 (mitochondrial, proton carrier)
H01	Mm.4141 Mm.328431	_	Actb	Very low density lipoprotein receptor
H01 H02	Mm.328431 Mm.163	NM_007393	Actb B2m	Actin, beta
		NM_009735		Beta-2 microglobulin
H03	Mm.343110	NM_008084	Gapdh	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase
H04	Mm.3317	NM_010368	Gusb	Glucuronidase, beta
H05	Mm.2180	NM_008302	Hsp90ab1	Heat shock protein 90 alpha (cytosolic), class B member 1
H06	N/A	SA_00106	MGDC	Mouse Genomic DNA Contamination
H07	N/A	SA_00104	RTC	Reverse Transcription Control
H08	N/A	SA_00104	RTC	Reverse Transcription Control
H09	N/A	SA_00104	RTC	Reverse Transcription Control
H10	N/A	SA_00103	PPC	Positive PCR Control
H11	N/A	SA_00103	PPC	Positive PCR Control
H12	N/A	SA_00103	PPC	Positive PCR Control

# **Related products**

For optimal performance, RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Arrays should be used together with the RT<sup>2</sup> First Strand Kit for cDNA synthesis and RT2 SYBR<sup>®</sup> Green qPCR Mastermixes for PCR.

Product	Contents	Cat. no.
RT <sup>2</sup> First Strand Kit (12)	Enzymes and reagents for cDNA synthesis	330401
RT <sup>2</sup> SYBR Green qPCR Mastermix (2)*	For 2 x 96 assays in 96-well plates; suitable for use with real-time cyclers that do not require a reference dye, including: Bio-Rad models CFX96, CFX384, DNA Engine Opticon 2; Bio-Rad/MJ Research Chromo4; Roche LightCycler 480 (96-well and 384-well); all other cyclers	330500
RT <sup>2</sup> SYBR Green ROX <sup>™</sup> qPCR Mastermix (2)*	For 2 x 96 assays in 96-well plates; suitable for use with the following real-time cyclers: Applied Biosystems models 5700, 7000, 7300, 7500 [Standard and FAST], 7700, 7900HT 96-well block [Standard and FAST] and 384-well block, StepOnePlus; Eppendorf Mastercycler ep realplex models 2, 2S, 4, 4S; Stratagene models Mx3000P, Mx3005P, Mx4000; Takara TP-800	330520
RT <sup>2</sup> SYBR Green Fluor qPCR Mastermix (2)*	For 2 x 96 assays in 96-well plates; suitable for use with the following real-time cyclers: Bio-Rad models iCycler, iQ5, MyiQ, MyiQ2	330510

<sup>\*</sup> Larger kit sizes available; please inquire.

RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array products are intended for molecular biology applications. These products are not intended for the diagnosis, prevention, or treatment of a disease.

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