# RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array (Rotor-Gene® Format) Rat Glucose Metabolism

Cat. no. 330231 PARN-006ZR

#### For pathway expression analysis

Format	For use with the following real-time cyclers
RT <sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array,	Rotor-Gene Q, other Rotor-Gene cyclers
Format R	

#### **Description**

The Rat Glucose Metabolism RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array profiles the expression of 84 key genes involved in the regulation and enzymatic pathways of glucose and glycogen metabolism. Glycolysis, the TCA cycle and the pentose phosphate pathways break down glucose from carbohydrates into the metabolites necessary for energy production, and gluconeogenesis stores excess energy as glucose. Cells, particularly in skeletal muscle and the liver, store excess glucose as the polysaccharide glycogen, and quickly metabolize it again when necessary. Changes in glucose metabolism gene expression are common in cancerous tissues. Specifically, tumors often show decreased oxidative phosphorylation, even in the presence of sufficient oxygen, due to enhanced transcription of glycolytic genes and/or reduced transcription of TCA cycle genes. In addition, the pathological consequences of diabetes and obesity involve gene expression changes in glucose metabolic pathways. In one notable example, PCK1 overexpression in mice leads to obesity. Using real-time PCR, you can easily and reliably analyze the expression of a focused panel of genes involved in glucose metabolism with this array.

For further details, consult the RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array Handbook.

#### Shipping and storage

RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Arrays in the Rotor-Gene format are shipped at ambient temperature, on dry ice, or blue ice packs depending on destination and accompanying products.

For long term storage, keep plates at -20°C.

**Note**: Ensure that you have the correct RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array format for your real-time cycler (see table above).

Note: Open the package and store the products appropriately immediately on receipt.



### **Array layout**

The 96 real-time assays in the Rotor-Gene format are located in wells 1–96 of the Rotor-Disc<sup>™</sup> (plate A1–A12=Rotor-Disc 1–12, plate B1–B12=Rotor-Disc 13–24, etc.). To maintain data analysis compatibility, wells 97–100 do not contain real-time assays but will contain master mix to account for weight balance.

## Gene table: RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array

Position	UniGene	GenBank	Symbol	Description	
A01	Rn.29771	NM 016987	Acly	ATP citrate lyase	
A02	Rn.35934	NM 017321	Aco1	Aconitase 1, soluble	
A03	Rn.43737	NM 024398	Aco2	Aconitase 2, mitochondrial	
A04	Rn.34559	NM 001108564	Agl	Amylo-1,6-glucosidase, 4-alpha-glucanotransferase	
A05	Rn.1774	NM 012495	Aldoa	Aldolase A, fructose-bisphosphate	
A06	Rn.98207	NM 012496	Aldob	Aldolase B, fructose-bisphosphate	
A07	Rn.11211	NM 012497	Aldoc	Aldolase C, fructose-bisphosphate	
A08	Rn.204528	NM 199382	Bpgm	2,3-bisphosphoglycerate mutase	
A09	Rn.66581	NM 130755	Cs	Citrate synthase	
A10	Rn.15413	NM 031025	Dlat	Dihydrolipoamide S-acetyltransferase	
A11	Rn.86962	NM 199385	Dld	Dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase	
A12	Rn.99702	NM_001006981	Dlst	Dihydrolipoamide S-succinyltransferase (E2 component of 2-oxo-glutarate complex)	
B01	Rn.4236	NM 012554	Eno1	Enolase 1, (alpha)	
B02	Rn.10828	NM 139325	Eno2	Enolase 2, gamma, neuronal	
B03	Rn.3443	NM 012949	Eno3	Enolase 3, beta, muscle	
B03	Rn.33703	NM_012549	Fbp1	Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase 1	
B04 B05	Rn.15319	NM_012338	Fbp2	Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase 2	
B06	Rn.15319 Rn.29782	NM_053716	Fh1	Fructose-1,o-bisphosphatase 2 Fumarate hydratase 1	
B07	Rn.10992	NM_017003	G6pc	Glucose-6-phosphatase, catalytic subunit	
B07	Rn.10992 Rn.66254	NM_013098	G6pc3	Glucose 6 phosphatase, catalytic, 3	
B09	Rn.11040	NM_017006	G6pd	Glucose o priospriatase, catalyric, 3 Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase	
B10	Rn.83639	NM 001007704	Galm	1 1 1 1	
B11	Rn.91450	NM 017008	Gapdh	Galactose mutarotase (aldose 1-epimerase) Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	
B12	Rn.64496	_	Gapan	, , , , , ,	
C01	Rn.10447	NM_023964 NM 012565	Gck	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, spermatogenic Glucokinase	
C02	Rn.84435	NM 207592	Gpi		
C02	Rn.36807	NM_207392	Gsk3a	Glucose phosphate isomerase Glycogen synthase kinase 3 alpha	
C03	Rn.10426	NM 032080	Gsk3b	Glycogen synthase kinase 3 dipha	
C05	Rn.95278	NM 001109615	Gys1	Glycogen synthase 1, muscle	
C05	Rn.2906	NM 013089	Gys1	Glycogen synthase 2	
C07	Rn.17292	NM 001106698	H6pd	Hexose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (glucose 1-dehydrogenase)	
C08	Rn.91375	NM 012735	Hk2	Hexokinase 2	
C08			Hk3		
C10	Rn.162179 Rn.3561	NM_022179	Idh1	Hexokinase 3 (white cell)	
		NM_031510	Idh2	Isocitrate dehydrogenase 1 (NADP+), soluble	
C11	Rn.3490	NM_001014161		Isocitrate dehydrogenase 2 (NADP+), mitochondrial	
C12 D01	Rn.95104	NM_053638	Idh3a	Isocitrate dehydrogenase 3 (NAD+) alpha	
	Rn.1093	NM_053581	Idh3b	Isocitrate dehydrogenase 3 (NAD+) beta	
D02	Rn.2837	NM_031551	ldh3g	Isocitrate dehydrogenase 3 (NAD), gamma	
D03	Rn.13492 Rn.102913	NM_033235	Mdh1b	Malate dehydrogenase 1, NAD (soluble)	
D04 D05		NM_001108221	Mdh1b Mdh2	Malate dehydrogenase 1B, NAD (soluble)	
D05	Rn.1011	NM_031151		Malate dehydrogenase 2, NAD (mitochondrial)	
	Rn.38202	NM_001106062	Ogdhl	Oxoglutarate dehydrogenase-like	
D07	Rn.11094	NM_012744	Pc Pol-1	Pyruvate carboxylase	
D08	Rn.104376	NM_198780	Pck1	Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 1 (soluble)	
	Rn.35508	NM_001108377	Pck2	Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 2 (mitochondrial)	
D10	Rn.11126	NM_053994 NM_001007620	Pdha2 Pdhb	Pyruvate dehydrogenase (lipoamide) alpha 2	
	Rn.102424			Pyruvate dehydrogenase (lipoamide) beta	
D12	Rn.2260	NM_001044242	Pdhx	Pyruvate dehydrogenase complex, component X	
E01	Rn.11185	NM_053826	Pdk1	Pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase, isozyme 1	
E02	Rn.88597	NM_030872	Pdk2	Pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase, isozyme 2	
E03	Rn.18101	NM_001106581	Pdk3	Pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase, isozyme 3	
E04	Rn.30070	NM_053551	Pdk4	Pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase, isozyme 4	
E05	Rn.220381	NM_145091	Pdp2	Pyruvate dehyrogenase phosphatase catalytic subunit 2	
E06	Rn.21088	NM_001107430	Pdpr	Pyruvate dehydrogenase phosphatase regulatory subunit	
E07	Rn.4212	NM_013190	PfkI	Phosphofructokinase, liver	
E08	Rn.9738	NM_017328	Pgam2	Phosphoglycerate mutase 2 (muscle)	

Position	UniGene	GenBank	Symbol	Description	
E09	Rn.108127	NM_053291	Pgk1	Phosphoglycerate kinase 1	
E10	Rn.50944	NM_001012130	Pgk2	Phosphoglycerate kinase 2	
E11	Rn.19855	NM_001106066	Pgls	6-phosphogluconolactonase	
E12	Rn.9970	NM_017033	Pgm1	Phosphoglucomutase 1	
F01	Rn.203347	NM_001106007	Pgm2	Phosphoglucomutase 2	
F02	Rn.24236	NM_001108772	Pgm3	Phosphoglucomutase 3	
F03	Rn.48743	NM_022626	Phka1	Phosphorylase kinase, alpha 1	
F04	Rn.212212	NM_001014152	Phkb	Phosphorylase kinase, beta	
F05	Rn.10399	NM_031573	Phkg1	Phosphorylase kinase, gamma 1	
F06	Rn.11153	NM_080584	Phkg2	Phosphorylase kinase, gamma 2 (testis)	
F07	Rn.48821	NM_012624	Pklr	Pyruvate kinase, liver and RBC	
F08	Rn.9761	NM_017243	Prps1	Phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1	
F09	Rn.218454	NM_001105678	Prps111	Phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1-like 1	
F10	Rn.21399	NM_022268	Pygl	Phosphorylase, glycogen, liver	
F11	Rn.11238	NM_012638	Pygm	Phosphorylase, glycogen, muscle	
F12	Rn.145214	NM_001108703	Rbks	Ribokinase	
G01	Rn.12446	NM_001108632	Rpia	Ribose 5-phosphate isomerase A	
G02	Rn.101725	NM_130428	Sdha	Succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit A, flavoprotein (Fp)	
G03	Rn.3902	NM_001100539	Sdhb	Succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit B, iron sulfur (Ip)	
G04	Rn.1698	NM_001005534	Sdhc	Succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit C, integral membrane protein	
G05	Rn.3040	NM_198788	Sdhd	Succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit D, integral membrane protein	
G06	Rn.62159	NM_001108387	Sucla2	Succinate-CoA ligase, ADP-forming, beta subunit	
G07	Rn.3766	NM_053752	Suclg1	Succinate-CoA ligase, alpha subunit	
G08	Rn.202591	NM_001100750	Suclg2	Succinate-CoA ligase, GDP-forming, beta subunit	
G09	Rn.3136	NM_031811	Taldo 1	Transaldolase 1	
G10	Rn.5950	NM_022592	Tkt	Transketolase	
G11	Rn.37838	NM_022922	Tpi1	Triosephosphate isomerase 1	
G12	Rn.3415	NM_001024743	Ugp2	UDP-glucose pyrophosphorylase 2	
H01	Rn.94978	NM_031144	Actb	Actin, beta	
H02	Rn.1868	NM_012512	B2m	Beta-2 microglobulin	
H03	Rn.47	NM_012583	Hprt1	Hypoxanthine phosphoribosyltransferase 1	
H04	Rn.107896	NM_017025	Ldha	Lactate dehydrogenase A	
H05	Rn.973	NM_001007604	Rplp1	Ribosomal protein, large, P1	
H06	N/A	U26919	RGDC	Rat Genomic DNA Contamination	
H07	N/A	SA_00104	RTC	Reverse Transcription Control	
H08	N/A	SA_00104	RTC	Reverse Transcription Control	
H09	N/A	SA_00104	RTC	Reverse Transcription Control	
H10	N/A	SA_00103	PPC	Positive PCR Control	
H11	N/A	SA_00103	PPC	Positive PCR Control	
H12	N/A	SA_00103	PPC	Positive PCR Control	

# **Related products**

For optimal performance, RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Arrays should be used together with the RT<sup>2</sup> First Strand Kit for cDNA synthesis and RT<sup>2</sup> SYBR<sup>®</sup> Green qPCR Mastermixes for PCR.

Product	Contents	Cat. no.
RT <sup>2</sup> First Strand Kit (12)	Enzymes and reagents for cDNA synthesis	330401
RT <sup>2</sup> SYBR Green ROX <sup>™</sup> FAST Mastermix (2)*	For 2 x 96 assays in 96-well plates; suitable for use with the Rotor-Gene Q and other Rotor-Gene cyclers	330620

<sup>\*</sup> Larger kit sizes available; please inquire.

RT<sup>2</sup> Profiler PCR Array products are intended for molecular biology applications. These products are not intended for the diagnosis, prevention, or treatment of a disease.

For up-to-date licensing information and product-specific disclaimers, see the respective QIAGEN kit handbook or user manual. QIAGEN kit handbooks and user manuals are available at www.qiagen. com or can be requested from QIAGEN Technical Services or your local distributor.

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